# E.G.S. PILLAY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous) NAGAPATTINAM- 611 002.

(Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai |Accredited by NAAC with 'A++'Grade Accredited by NBA | Approved by AICTE, New Delhi)



# **REGULATIONS-R2024** M.E. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

# <u>First Year – First Semester Curriculum</u>

COURSE		CATEGODY	T	т	D	G		MAX.M	ARKS
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2401EV101	Environmental Statistics	FC	4	0	0	4	40	60	100
2402EV102	Environmental Chemistry & Microbiology	PCC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2402EV103	Transport of Water and wastewater	PCC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2402EV104	Physico-Chemical Treatment systems	PCC	4	0	0	4	40	60	100
2402EV105	Air and Noise Pollution Control	PCC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
2401RMX01	Research Methodology and IPR	RMC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100
	Audit Course I	AUC	2	0	0	0	100	0	100
Laboratory Co	ourses								
2402EV106	Environmental Process Monitoring Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	2	60	40	100
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Classification – Stationary and Random process – Markov process – Markov chains – Transition probability –
Classification of Markov chain – Limiting distribution – First passage time – Poisson process – Birth and
death process.

# MODULE III ESTIMATION THEORY

12 Hours

**12 Hours** 

Estimation: Point and Interval estimates for population parameters of large sample and small samples, determining thesample size- unbiased Estimators- Maximum Likelihood Estimation-Curve Fitting by Principle of Least square 12 Hours

#### MODULE IV TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS- PARAMETRIC TESTS

**Hypothesis testing**: one sample and two sample tests for means and proportions of large samples z-test, one sample and two sample tests for means of small sample t-test, F-test for two sample standard deviations. ANOVA one and two-way classification.

# MODULE V NON-PARAMETRIC TESTS

Chi-square test for single sample standard deviation. Chi-square tests for independence of attributes and goodness of fit. Sign test for paired data. Rank sum test. Comparing two populations. Mann – Whitney U test and Kruskal Wallistest.

**TOTAL: 60 Hours** 

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Jay L. Devore, "Probability and Statistics For Engineering and the Sciences", Thomson and Duxbury, 2002. 2. Richard Johnson." Miller & Freund"s Probability and Statistics for Engineer", Prentice – Hall, Seventh

Edition,2007.

3. Gupta S.C. and Kapoor V.K." Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", Sultan and Sons, 2001.

4. Dallas E Johnson, "Applied Multivariate Methods for Data Analysis", Thomson and Duxbury press, 1998. 5. Jay L. Devore, "Probability and Statistics For Engineering and the Sciences", Thomson and Duxbury, 2002.

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-	3       0       0         EREQUISITE:         Basic Chemistry and Biology         UURSE OBJECTIVES:         1. The objective of the course is to provide students with basic concepts ference of the environmental chemistry and microbiology for understanding and solving environme problems.         DURSE OUTCOMES:         On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to         CO1:         OUTIVES:         On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to         CO2:         CO1:         OUTIVES:         On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to         CO2:         CO2:         Advance of knowledge on indicator microorganism to identify the pollutants.         CO3:         CO3:       2       1       -<														
	1. The objective of the course is to provide students with basic concepts from environmental chemistry and microbiology for understanding and solving environmental problems.         URSE OUTCOMES:         On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to         CO1: Utilize the principles of aquatic chemistry in the water treatment.         CO2: Solve the issues related to atmospheric and soil pollution.         CO3: Identify the microorganism and its characteristics.         CO4: Make use of knowledge on indicator microorganism to identify the pollutants.         CO5: Plan for a clean environment with the help of microbial applications.         Os Vs POS MAPPING:         CO2 3 2 1 - 3 3         CO3 3 2 1 3 3 3         CO3 2 1         CO3 2 1 <td colspa<="" td=""></td>														
Chemical spe	eciatio	n and	their to	oxicity-	- humio	e subst	ances-	retenti	on of p	pestici	des and				
												<b>D</b> C : -	1103	0.75	
MODULE	III  CI	LASSI	FICA	FION	AND	CHAR	ACTE	URIST	ICS O	F MI	CROO	RGAN	NISMS	9 Hou	irs

Classification and distribution of microorganisms – aerobic and anaerobic cultures, synchronous and asynchronous culture, batch, fed batch and continuous culture. measurement of growth, factors affecting growth. extremophiles: Microbial interactions - chemo lithotrophic organisms and biogeochemical cycles – Nutrition and metabolism in microorganisms, growth phases, carbohydrate, protein, lipid metabolism – respiration, aerobic and anaerobic-fermentation, glycolysis, Kreb's cycle, hexose monophosphate pathway, electron transport system, oxidative phosphorylation, environmental factors, enzymes, bioenergetics - importance (NO<sub>3</sub> respiration, SO<sub>4</sub> respiration, Halo respiration).

MODULE IVMICROORGANISMS AS INDICATORS OF POLLUTANTS9 HoursWater borne pathogens and their effects, transmission of pathogens, - total coliforms, E-coli, streptococcus,<br/>clostridium, concentration and detection of virus, factors influencing toxicity. effects – acute, chronic, test<br/>organisms – toxicity testing, microbial toxicology and degradation of xenobiotics - bioconcentration –<br/>bioaccumulation, biomagnification, bioassay, biomonitoring, bioleaching. - emerging Contaminants<br/>biodegradation – factors affecting biodegradation.

#### MODULE V APPLICATIONS OF MICROORGANISMS FOR CLEAN 9 ENVIRONMENT 9

9 Hours

Microbial assessment of water quality, microbes as bio-indicators, potability of water, treatment of municipal water. solid and liquid based treatment, biological (aerobic, anaerobic, primary, secondary & tertiary) treatment. Nutrients removal – BOD, nitrogen, phosphate, nitrification and denitrification, eutrophication – causes and effects, removal of pathogens from water and wastewater – bacteria, protozoa, virus – methods – physical, chemical and biological.

**TOTAL: 45 HOURS** 

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Chemistry for Environmental Engineering and Science, Sawyer, C.N., MacCarty, P.L. and Parkin, G.F Tata McGraw Hill, Fifth edition, New Delhi (2003).
- 2. Environmental Chemistry', Freeman and company, New York, (2012).
  - 3. Hand Book of Environmental Microbiology, S.C.Bhatia, Vol 1, 2 and 3, Atlantic Publisher, 2008
- 4. Textbook of Environmental Microbiology, Pradipa K. Mohapatra, I.K. International Publishing House pvt. Ltd., 2008
- 5. A Textbook of Microbiology, R.C. Dubey and D. K. Maheswari S. Chand & CompanyLtd New Delhi, 2013

2402EV103		T	RANS	PORT	OF W	ATE	R AND	WAS	TEW	ATER			L		Т	P	С
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PREREQUI	SITE	•															
i iuliu qui		•															
	1.	Flui	d Mecl	nanics													
	2.	Hyd	raulic	Engine	ering												
COURSE O	BJEC	TIVE	<b>'S:</b>														
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CO5:	Make	use fo	or adva	nced s	oftwar	e for w	vater tr	ansmis	sion, v	vater c	listribu	utio	n an	d sev	wer	desig	n
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	CO2		3	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-		-	-	_		
	CO3 CO4		3	22	-	-	3	3	-	-	-		-	-	_		
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Planning fact											s of se	ewei	r des	ign			
pumps and pu																	
sewers; Desi																	
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MODULE IV	STORM WATER DRAINAGE	9 Hours						
Necessity con	bined and separate system; Estimation of storm water run-off Formulation of rain	fall						
intensity duratio	ntensity duration and frequency relationships- Rational methods.							
MODULE V	CASE STUDIES AND SOFTWARE APPLICATIONS	8 Hours						
	r software in water transmission, water distribution and sewer design – EPANET2 VER, BRANCH, Canal ++ and GIS based software.	.0, LOOP						
	TOTAL: 45	HOURS						

# **REFERENCES:**

1. Bajwa, G.S. Practical Handbook on Public Health Engineering, Deep Publishers, Shimla, 2003

2. "Manual on water supply and Treatment", CPHEEO, Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India, NewDelhi, 1999.

3. "Manual on Sewerage and Sewage Treatment", CPHEEO, Ministry of Urban

2402EV104	PHYSICO-CHEMICAL TREATMENTSYSTEMS	L	Т	Р	С
		4	0	0	4
PREREQUISIT	Е:				
	Basic Physics and Chemistry				
1					

COURDEO	DOLUT	
	1.	To remove suspended solids, organic compounds, heavy metals, and other
		contaminants from water or wastewater to meet regulatory standards.
	2.	o design treatment systems that optimize energy use, minimize chemical consumption,
		and reduce operational costs.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE OB IECTIVES.

On	the successful completion of the course, students will be able to
<b>CO1:</b>	Develop a conveyance system to transport water to treatment plants.
CO2:	Apply the treatment principles for treatment of water and wastewater.
CO3:	Design the components of the municipal water treatment plant.
<b>CO4:</b>	Design the treatment units of the industrial water treatment plant.
CO5:	Design the components of the municipal wastewater treatment plant.

# **COs Vs POs MAPPING:**

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-

# **COs Vs PSOs MAPPING:**

COs	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	-
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	-
CO3	3	3	-
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	-
CO5	3	3	-

# COURSE CONTENTS:

# MODULE I INTRODUCTION

Pollutants in water and wastewater – characteristics, Standards for performance - Significance of physicochemical treatment – Need for Transport of water and wastewater-Planning of Water System –Selection of pipe materials, Water transmission main design- gravity and pumping main; Selection of Pumpscharacteristics- economics; Specials, Jointing, laying and maintenance, water hammer analysis; water distribution pipe networks Design, analysis and optimization – appurtenances –corrosion prevention – minimization of water losses – leak detection Storage reservoirs.

# MODULE II TREATMENT PRINCIPLES

12 Hours

Physical treatment - Screening – Mixing, Equalization – Sedimentation – Filtration – Evaporation – Incineration – gas transfer – mass transfer coefficient Adsorption – Isotherms – Membrane separation, Reverse Osmosis, Nano filtration, ultrafiltration and hyper filtration electro dialysis, distillation – stripping and crystallization – Recent Advances. Principles of Chemical treatment – Coagulation flocculation – Precipitation – flotation solidification and stabilization – Disinfection, Ionexchange, Electrolytic methods, Solvent extraction – advanced oxidation /reduction – Recent Trends

# MODULE III DESIGN OF MUNICIPAL WATER TREATMENT PLANTS

12 Hours

Planning factors – Design of sanitary sewer; partial flow in sewers, economics of sewer design; Wastewater pumps and pumping stations- sewer appurtenances; material, construction, inspection and maintenance of sewers ;Selection of Treatment – Design of municipal water treatment plant Modules – Aerators – chemical feeding – Flocculation – clarifier – tube settling – filters – Rapid sand filters, slow sand filter, pressure filter, dual media Disinfection - Displacement and gaseous type - Flow charts – Layouts – Hydraulic Profile, PID - construction and O&M aspects – case studies, Residue management – Up gradation of existing plants –

#### 12 Hours

Recent Trends.

# MODULE IV DESIGN OF INDUSTRIAL WATER TREATMENT PLANTS

12 Hours

Design of Industrial Water Treatment Modules- Selection of process – Design of softeners – Demineralizers –Reverse osmosis plants –Flow charts – Layouts –Hydraulic Profile, PID - construction and O&M aspects – case studies, Residue management – Up gradation of existing plants – Recent Trends.

MODULE V DESIGN OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS 12 Hours

Design of municipal wastewater treatment Modules-screens-detractors-grit chamber-settling tanks- sludge thickening- sludge dewatering systems-sludge drying beds - Design of Industrial Wastewater Treatment Modules- Equalization- Neutralization-Chemical Feeding Devices-mixers- floatation Modules-oil skimmer Flow charts – Layouts –Hydraulic Profile, PID, construction and O&M aspects – case studies, Retrofitting - Residue management –Up gradation of existing plants – Recent Trends.

**TOTAL: 60 HOURS** 

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Metcalf and Eddy, Wastewater Engineering, Treatment and Reuse, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2003.

2. Qasim, S.R., Motley, E.M. and Zhu.G. Water works Engineering – Planning, Design and Operation, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2002.

3. Lee, C.C. and Shundar Lin, Handbook of Envrn EnggCalculations, Mc Graw Hill, NewYork, 1999.

2402EV105	AIR AND NOISE POLLUTION CONTROL	L	Т	Р	С
		3	0	0	3
PREREQUI	SITE:				

	Environmental Science
URSE OBJEC	FIVES:
1.	Understand the causes, effects, and control measures for air and noise pollution.
2.	Develop the ability to analyze environmental data, evaluate pollution control technologies, and propose effective solutions.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

C	On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to
CO1:	Apply their knowledge of air pollution sources, effects, and control measures to analyze and
	address real-world air pollution challenges.
<b>CO2:</b>	Utilize their knowledge of air pollution monitoring and modeling techniques to assess air quality
	and predict pollution trends
CO3:	Implement the particulate pollutant control technologies to design, implement, and evaluate
	effective strategies for reducing particulate emissions in various industrial and environmental
	settings.
CO4:	Execute the gaseous pollutant control technologies to design, implement, and evaluate effective
	strategies for reducing gaseous emissions in various industrial and environmental settings.
CO5:	Utilize their knowledge of noise pollution control measures to design, implement, and evaluate
	effective strategies for mitigating noise pollution

#### COs Vs POs MAPPING:

COs	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	PO3	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	I	-
CO2	3	3	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-

#### **COs Vs PSOs MAPPING:**

COs	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	-
CO3	3	2	-
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	-
CO5	3	2	-

# COURSE CONTENTS:

#### MODULE I INTRODUCTION

Structure and composition of Atmosphere – Sources and classification of air pollutants – Effects of air pollutants on human health, vegetation & animals, Materials & Structures – Effects of air Pollutants on the atmosphere, Soil & Water bodies – Long- term effects– Ambient Air Quality and Emission Standards – Air Pollution Indices – Emission Inventories-Indoor Air Pollution

MODULE IIAIR POLLUTION MONITORING AND MODELLING9 HoursAmbient and Stack Sampling and Analysis of Particulate and Gaseous Pollutants -Effects of meteorology on<br/>Air Pollution - Fundamentals, Atmospheric stability, Inversion, Wind profiles and stack plume patterns-<br/>Transport & Dispersion of Air Pollutants – Modelling Techniques – Air Pollution Climatology.9 HoursMODULE IIICONTROL OF PARTICULATE POLLUTANTS9 Hours

# Factors affecting Selection of Control Equipment; Gas Particle Interaction, – Working principle, Design and performance equations of Gravity Separators, cyclones, Fabric filters, Particulate Scrubbers,

9 Hours

Electrostatic Precipitators – Operational Considerations - Costing of APC equipment –. Recent						
Advances						
MODULE IV CONTROL OF GASEOUS POLLUTANTS	9 Hours					
Factors affecting Selection of Control Equipment -Working principle, Design and performance eq	uations of					
Absorption, Adsorption, Condensation, Incineration, Bio-scrubbers, Bio-filters -Control Technologies, Control	ogies - $SO_2$ ,					
NOx, CO, H <sub>2</sub> S; VOC, Process control and Monitoring - Operational Considerations - Costing of A	APC					
Equipment –Emerging Trends						
MODULE V NOISE POLLUTION	9 Hours					
Sources and Effects of Noise Pollution – Measurement – Equivalent Noise Level- Ambient and So	ource Noise					
Standards-Occupational Noise-Sampling of ambient and industrial Noise- Statistical Analysis of Noise						
Control and Preventive measures.						

#### **TOTAL: 45 HOURS**

#### **REFERENCES:**

- Noel de Nevers, "Air Pollution Control Engg", Mc Graw Hill, New York, 2016 Daniel Vallero "Fundamentals of Air Pollution", Fourth Edition, 2008. 1.
- 2.
- Lawrence K. Wang, Norman C. Parelra, Yung Tse Hung, "Air Pollution Control Engineering", Tokyo, 3. 2004.

*P.K.Behera, S.K.Sahu, Environmental Monitoring and Analysis, Dominant publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2009* 4.

Central Pollution Control Board Guidelines for real time sampling and analysis 2013. 5.

2401RMX01	<b>RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR</b>	L	Т	P	C
		3	0	0	3
PREREQUISITE:					
	1. Writing and Communication				

COURSE OBJE	CTIVES:
	1. To design and conduct research studies, including selecting appropriate methodologies,
	collecting and analyzing data, and drawing valid conclusions.
	2. To gain a comprehensive understanding of intellectual property concepts, including
	patents, copyrights, and trademarks, and their implications for researchers.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

the successful completion of the course, students will be able to
Formulate research problem.
Analyze literature review and find research gaps to finalize research objectives.
To follow research ethics
To understand that today's world is controlled by computer, information technology, but
tomorrow world will be ruled by ideas, concept, and creativity
To understand about IPR and filing patents in R & D.

# **COs Vs POs MAPPING:**

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	1
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	-	-	1	1		-	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

# **COs Vs PSOs MAPPING:**

COs	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	I	I	3
CO2	-	-	3
CO3	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	3
CO5	-	-	3

# COURSE CONTENTS:

# MODULE I RESEARCH PROBLEM FORMULATION

9 Hours

9 Hours

Meaning of research problem- Sources of research problem, criteria characteristics of a good research problem, errors in selecting a research problem, scope and objectives of research problem. Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, necessary instrumentations

MODULE II LITERATURE REVIEW	9 Hours
Effective literature studies approaches, analysis, plagiarism, and research ethics.	
MODULE III TECHNICALWRITING /PRESENTATION	9 Hours
Effective technical writing, how to write report, paper, developing a research proposal, format of	research
proposal, apresentation and assessment by a review committee.	
MODULE IV INTRODUCTION TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (IPR)	9 Hours
Nature of Intellectual Property: Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright. Process of Patenting and	
Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development. International Scenario: I	nternational
cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT.	

#### MODULE V INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (IPR)

Patent Rights: Scope of Patent Rights. Licensing and transfer of technology. Patent information and databases. Geographical Indications. New Developments in IPR: Administration of Patent System, IPR of Biological Systems, Computer Software etc. Traditional knowledge Case Studies, IPR and IITs.

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Asimov, "Introduction to Design", Prentice Hall, 1962.
- 2. Halbert, "Resisting Intellectual Property", Taylor & Francis Ltd, 2007.
- 3. Mayall, "Industrial Design", McGraw Hill, 1992.
- 4. Niebel, "Product Design", McGraw Hill, 1974.
- 5. Ranjit Kumar, 2nd Edition, "Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for beginners" 2010

2402EV106	ENVIRONMENTAL PROCESS MONITORING LABORATORY	L	Т	Р	С
		0	0	4	2
PREREQUISI	ТЕ:				
	Basic Chemistry Laboratory				
COURSE OBJ	ECTIVES:				
	1. To acquire hands-on experience in conducting various environmexperiments and analyses.	nental	engii	neerin	g

	2. To apply theoretical concepts learned in environmental engineering courses to real-
	world laboratory settings.
COURSE OUT	'COMES:
On the su	accessful completion of the course, students will be able to
<b>CO1:</b>	Analyze water samples for various physical, chemical, and biological parameters, interpret
	the results, and assess water quality based on established standards.
<b>CO2:</b>	Analyze wastewater samples for various physical, chemical, and biological parameters,
	interpret the results, and assess the effectiveness of wastewater treatment processes.
CO3:	Analyze, and interpret air samples for a variety of pollutants, including particulate matter,
	gaseous pollutants, and volatile organic compounds.
CO4:	To effectively collect, analyze, and interpret soil samples for various physical, chemical,
	and biological properties, and assess soil quality and suitability for different land uses.

# **COs Vs POs MAPPING:**

COs	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	PO3	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-

# **COs Vs PSOs MAPPING:**

COs	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	-
CO2	3	3	-
CO3	3	3	-
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	-

# LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1.Good Laboratory Practices, Quality control, calibration of Glassware

2.Sampling and Analysis of water (pH, alkalinity, hardness chloride, Sulphate, turbidity EC, TDS, nitrate, fluoride)

3. Wastewater analysis (BOD, COD, Phosphate, TKN, Oil & Grease, Surfactant and heavy metals).

4. Analysis of air pollutants

5.Sampling and characterization of soil (CEC & SAR, pH and K).

**TOTAL: 60 HOURS** 

# **REFERENCES:**

1. APHA, Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21st Ed.

2. Washington, 2005.

3. Laboratory Manual for the Examination of water, wastewater soil Rump, H.H. and Krist, H.

4. Second Edition, VCH, Germany, 1992.